

# ADS-C CDP Climb/Descend Procedure Implementation Project Update

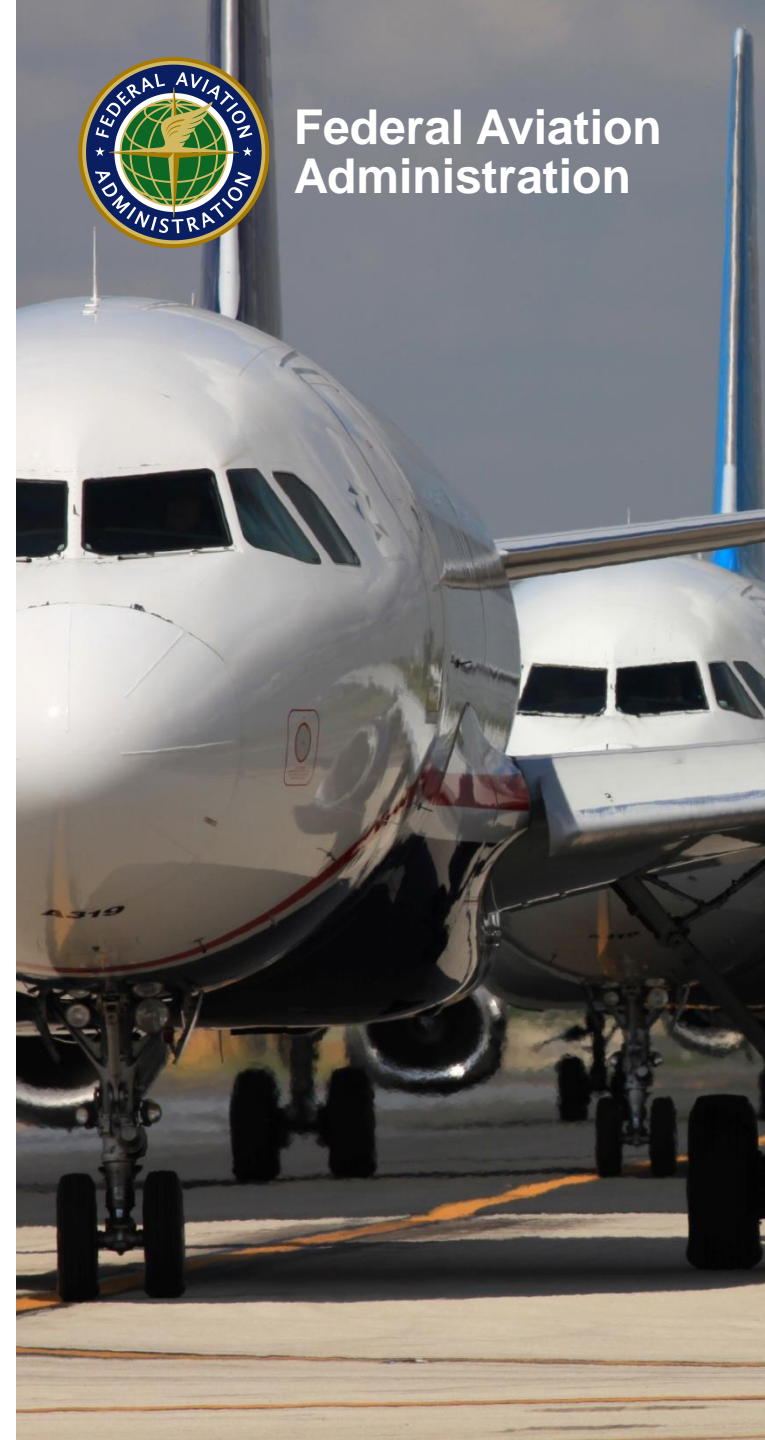
Presented to: ISPACG/29

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Date: 02 – 06 March 2015



Federal Aviation  
Administration



# ADS-C CDP

CDP developed in response to operator requests to utilize the FANS equipment they invested in for NextGen for which they were receiving no benefit return

Climb/Descend an aircraft through the altitude of a blocking aircraft using reduced 15NM separation

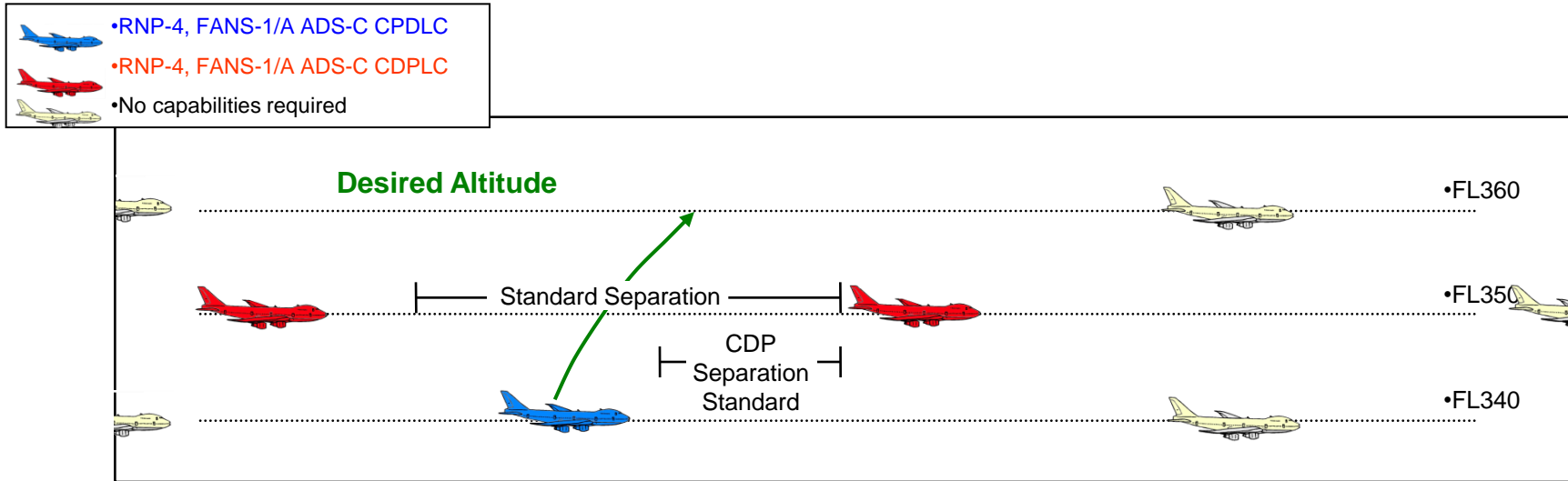


# ADS-C Operational Requirements

- **CPDLC maintained**
- **Distance between aircraft determined from near simultaneous ADS-C demand reports which contain position accuracy of 0.25 NM or better (Figure of Merit 6 or higher)**
- **Distance between aircraft is not less than**
  - 15NM when same speed/faster aircraft in front
  - 25NM when faster aircraft in back (not more than M0.02)
- **Altitude difference between aircraft not more than 2000ft**
- **Clearance assures vertical separation within 15 minutes from first ADS-C report request**



# Automated ADS-C CDP



- **Automation requirements**

- ATOP conflict probe decision support tool determines when CDP can be applied for climbing/descending aircraft by determining eligibility
- ATOP will account for maneuvering aircraft, blocking aircraft, and all other traffic
- ATOP will be able to handle multiple maneuvers in one or multiple sectors
- Controller either issues the clearance for the climb/descend or UNABLE



# Automated Procedure

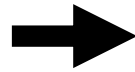
CLEARANCE

**ANA61A** 37N160E 1631/ 39N170E 1725/ 41N180E 1817/ 42N170W 1908/ 42N160W 1957/ 40N150W 2050/ 39N140W 2

Urgent	Rpt	Negot	Rspn	Misc	Vert	Route	Speed	X-ing	Conn	Pre-Fnt
RP	RR	climb	0Time	0Fix	0Time	0Fix	DSCND	0Time	0Fix	0Time
		20 CLIMB TO AND MAINTAIN (alt)	F330			EOS				
		26 CLIMB TO REACH (alt)	F330		BY (time)					EOS
		27 CLIMB TO REACH (alt)	F330		BY (pos)					EOS
		(20) CLIMB TO AND MAINTAIN (alt)	F330							INS DEL

Probing : CLIMB TO AND MAINTAIN F330  
[ANA61A]: Conflict with 1 aircraft, 0 airspace, IMMINENT  
CDP is available

CDP CAN TPRB SND UNABL VHF SAVE EALT DYRB COORD RCPT REJ HLP ELS



*CWP16*

ATC ADS-C CDP CHECKLIST

PRELIMINARY SCREENING CRITERIA CHECKS (STEPS 1-3)

Step #	Checklist Item	Checkmark or Insert Data
1.	AIRCRAFT CALLSIGNS..... <u>ACH3059 / ACH3015</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2.	BOTH Blocking and Maneuvering Aircraft must have the "3" 3030 ADS separation flag set.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3.	a. Both Aircraft Level Flight/Aircraft 1,000 Feet Apart/Planned Altitude Change 2,000 Feet or more. b. Neither Aircraft on WX Dev nor requesting a WX Dev. c. Both Aircraft RVSM d. "POS" NOT Displayed on Either Data Block e. There are no Out of Conformance (ARP) messages for either aircraft in the Sector Queue. f. Aircraft Same Direction traffic:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
FINAL SCREENING CRITERIA CHECKS (STEPS 4-8)		
4.	Initiate ADS DEMAND for both Aircraft. ENTER TIME that DEMAND request was sent to Maneuvering Aircraft <u>1245Z</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5.	From ADD Report, Mach Number of Maneuvering Aircraft..... <u>0.79</u> Mach Number of Blocking Aircraft..... <u>0.81</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	SAME SPEED OR FASTER AIRCRAFT IN FRONT: 6a, 6b, and 6c Must be Satisfied	
6a.	From Conflict Report Window, ACTUAL Longitudinal Distance Between Maneuvering and Blocking Aircraft <u>AT LEAST 16 MILES</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6b.	From ASD, Both Aircraft Same Groundspeed, or Faster Aircraft is in Front	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6c.	From Step # 5, Both Aircraft Same Mach Number, or FASTER Mach AIRCRAFT IN FRONT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7.	OVERTAKE SITUATION: 7a, 7b, and 7c Must be Satisfied	
7a.	From Conflict Report Window, ACTUAL Longitudinal Distance Between Maneuvering And Blocking Aircraft <u>AT LEAST 20 MILES</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7b.	From ASD, Trailing Aircraft Groundspeed Must <u>NOT</u> be More Than 10 Knots Faster	<input type="checkbox"/>
7c.	From Step # 5, Trailing Aircraft is <u>NOT</u> More Than .02 Mach Faster	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.	Build Clearance utilizing MOPS Message 26 or 28, "CLIMB/DESCEND TO REACH (level) BY (time). Probe the Pending Clearance. Ensure that Time Inserted in Clearance is within 15 Minutes of Time Inserted in Step #4.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8a.	Append Free-Text Advisory from the Pre Formatted messages "ADS-C CDP PROCEDURE IS BEING APPLIED BY ATC".	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9.	Check the 2nd Profile Conflicts of the Maneuvering Aircraft. IF THERE ARE ACTUAL OR IMMINENT CONFLICTS WITH OTHER AIRCRAFT, DO <u>NOT</u> EXECUTE PROCEDURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

CLIMB/DESCEND PROCEDURE

REQUESTING ACID: **ANA61A**      BLOCKING ACID: **ANA60B**      ON-DEMAND STATUS: **WAITING**

REQUESTED ALT: **F330**      COUNTDOWN TIMER: **14 : 26**

Clearance:

(26) CLIMB TO AND REACH (alt) **F330**      BY (time) **2129**      **EOS**

Response Area:

CDP-PROBE      SEND      UNABLE      RESET      CLOSE



# Current Working Schedule

- **ADS-C CDP automation, when ready as an operational capability, will be installed and employed in Anchorage, Oakland and New York oceanic airspace.**
- **Software projected to be loaded in early 2016.**
- **The projected initial operating capability (IOC) of the automated ADS-C CDP procedure is June 2016.**



# ICAO

## ADS-C CDP Attachment A

- The 25th Separation and Airspace Safety Panel (SASP) Working Group Meeting conducted a final review of the Procedures for Air Navigation Services – Air Traffic Management (PANS-ATM) proposal for amendment.
- The Circular and the impact statement concluded that all work has been completed and that the separation standard is ready for presentation to the Air Navigation Conference (ANC) for approval.
- It is anticipated that, pending approval, the standard will be applicable in November 2016.



# Questions?

