

**Twenty Third Meeting of the
Informal South Pacific ATS Co-ordinating Group (ISPACG/23)**

**FANS Interoperability Team Meeting (FIT/16)
Santiago, Chile, 24-25 March 2008**

Agenda Item 7: ANSP Monitoring

ASSESSMENT OF ED-122/DO-306 Safety Requirements

(Presented by France - SEAC-PF)

SUMMARY

ED-122/DO-306 Oceanic SPR standard allocates a set of safety and performance requirements to the Air Traffic Service Unit (ATSU).

The SEAC-PF/DSNA has completed an assessment of the TIARE System to determine the level of compliance with the safety requirements.

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 ED-122/DO-306 Oceanic SPR standard lists twenty-four safety requirements allocated to the ATS Ground system for the provision of data link services in oceanic airspace.
- 1.2 The DSNA has completed the compliance assessment of the TIARE system against the ED-122 requirements. This paper provides the results of this assessment.

1.3 TIARE System Description

The TIARE system is composed of an integrated Air Traffic Management System (ATMS) EUROCAT-X and an Aeronautical Information Services System (AISS) ATALIS that are installed and deployed at the Tahiti Faa'a air traffic services centre and the Moorea airport.

The TIARE System encompasses the following main functional requirements:

- Surveillance data processing including Radar, ADS-C, ADS-B
- Integrated flight plans management
- Air-ground Datalink processing (CPDLC)
- Air Traffic Situation display
- Safety nets and conflicts detection
- Recording and playback
- System configuration and adaptation
- System supervision
- Management of flight plans at the Briefing Office



- Display of General Information including ATIS and meteorological parameters
- Management of NOTAM and Pre-flight information

2. TIARE COMPLIANCE ASSESSMENT WITH ED-122/DO-306

2.1. Allocation of safety objectives requirements to the ground

The DSNAs have completed an analysis of the compliance of the TIARE system with the requirements of the ED-122/DO-306 allocated to the ATS Provider System. The results of this analysis are provided in the Appendix A of this document.

3. ACTION BY THE MEETING

The meeting is invited to note that the TIARE System is compliant with the ED-122/DO-306 requirements allocated to the ground.

Appendix A – Summary of TIARE compliance

Legend: F = Fully Compliant, P = Partially Compliant

Req #	ED 122 Safety Requirement Description	Satisfaction	Type of evidence collected
ED 122 requirements allocated to the ATS Ground System			
SR-1	An indication shall be provided to the initiator when a recipient rejects a data link service request at the application layer. Note: Rejection can also occur in a communication layer. In this case, a message could be discarded before it is processed by the application	F	System (SSS) and air/ground server software (SRS) requirements of the TIARE system Test results of the system requirements
SR-2	A detected loss of data link service shall be indicated to the controller/flight crew.	F	SSS and SRS (HMI) requirements of the TIARE system Tests of these requirements
SR-3	Data link service shall be established in sufficient time to be available for operational use.	F	Datalink service established at TIARE system startup
SR-4	ATSU shall be notified of planned outage of data link service sufficiently ahead of time.	F	Contract with ACSP : Each planned outage is advertised 12 hours before by CSP Network Operations Center by fax and email This procedure is effectively applied in case of outage
SR-5	There shall be an indication to the initiator when a message cannot be successfully transmitted.	F	Software requirements (air/ground server and HMI) of the TIARE system

Req #	ED 122 Safety Requirement Description	Satisfaction	Type of evidence collected
ED 122 requirements allocated to the ATS Ground System			
SR-6	The end system shall provide unambiguous and unique identification of the origin and destination with each message it transmits.	F	Interface control document (ARINC 620 Data Link System Standard and Interface Specification) of the TIARE system with ACARS network
SR-7	A response shall indicate to which messages it refers.	F	SSS requirement of the TIARE system Test results of these requirements
SR-8	The aircraft and the ATSU shall exchange via data link and process the same route information.	F	SSS requirement of the TIARE system Test results of these requirements
SR-9	The end system shall time stamp to within one second UTC for each CPDLC message when it is released for onward transmission.	F	Ad hoc tests regarding Air/ground server
SR-11	Any processing (data entry/ encoding/ transmitting/decoding/ displaying) shall not affect the intent of the message.	F	Messages encoded/decoded according to DO-219 - Minimum Operational Performance Standards for ATC Two Way Data Link Comms (TWDL) - prepared by: SC169 SWAL compliance of the air/ground datalink processor, FDP and HMI

Req #	ED 122 Safety Requirement Description	Satisfaction	Type of evidence collected
ED 122 requirements allocated to the ATS Ground System			
SR-12	The end system shall reject messages not addressed to itself.	F	ACARS ICD PSSA and SSA Reports Air/ground server software requirements TIARE system requirements Test results of these requirements
SR-13	The initiator shall transmit messages to the designated end system.	F	Interface control document (ARINC 620 Data Link System Standard and Interface Specification) of the TIARE system with ACARS network
SR-14	The ATSU system shall indicate to the controller when a required response for a message sent by the ATSU is not received within the required time (ETTRN).	F	TIARE system requirements Operational manual of the SEAC-PF Value of parameter ETTRN for TIARE CPDLC (CPDLC_PILOT_RESPONSE) set to 180 seconds

Req #	ED 122 Safety Requirement Description	Satisfaction	Type of evidence collected
ED 122 requirements allocated to the ATS Ground System			
SR-15	<p>When the end system receives a message whose time stamp exceeds ETTRN, the end system shall provide appropriate indication.</p> <p>Note1: Appropriate indication may include the need for real time monitoring and alerting (such as via an uplink delay timer, see Table 4-4 and Table 4-8). This is determined based on further safety assessment and is a local matter. The safety assessment needs to consider message content, intended use, and environmental conditions that could potentially lead to an unacceptable risk of undetected late delivery of a message as determined by the continuity requirement.</p>	F	<p>ADS-C :</p> <p>TIARE system requirements</p> <p>Operational manual of the SEAC-PF</p> <p>Value of parameter MPR-alert (FPL_ETO_REPPOINT) set to 360 seconds</p> <p>Delta time after transmission time to reject a message if it had not been received (mn) = 10</p> <p>CPDLC :</p> <p>TIARE system requirements</p> <p>Operational manual of the SEAC-PF</p> <p>Value of parameter ETTRN for TIARE CPDLC (CPDLC_PILOT_RESPONSE) set to 180 seconds</p> <p>Value of parameter CPDLC_CONTROLLER_RESPONSE set to 120 seconds</p>
SR-16	<p>The ATSU and aircraft end system shall prevent the release of clearance and operational responses without controller or flight crew action.</p>	F	<p>TIARE system requirements</p> <p>Operational manual of the SEAC-PF (check of the intent of the message in preparation)</p>
SR-17	<p>The recipient system shall prohibit operational processing of corrupted messages.</p>	F	<p>CRC implemented as per ARINC 622-2, ATS Data Link Applications Over ACARS Air-Ground Network. Messages with invalid CRC are rejected</p>
SR-18	<p>The recipient shall be able to determine the message initiator.</p>	F	<p>SRS (HMI) requirements of the TIARE system</p> <p>Ad hoc test with Air/ground server to ensure that AGDP CSCI identifies the which aircraft has initiated CMA, ADS and CPDLC message</p>

Req #	ED 122 Safety Requirement Description	Satisfaction	Type of evidence collected
ED 122 requirements allocated to the ATS Ground System			
SR-19	The recipient system shall prohibit operational processing of messages not addressed to the recipient.	F	Safety check : messages are rejected at the ARINC 620 level if the address does not match offline predefined system addresses
SR-20	ATSU shall only establish and maintain data link services when the aircraft identifiers in data link initiation correlate with the ATSU's corresponding aircraft identifiers in the current flight plan.	F	System (SSS) and air/ground server software (SRS) requirements of the TIARE system Test results of the system requirements Operational manual of SEAC-PF
SR-21	The aircraft identifiers used for data link initiation correlation shall be unique and unambiguous (e.g. the Aircraft Identification and either the Registration Marking or the Aircraft Address)	F	System (SSS) and air/ground server software (SRS) requirements of the TIARE system : coupling an aircraft with a flight plan requires matching the Callsign and either one of the following fields from the message with the corresponding fields in the flight plan: – Registration Number; or – Aircraft Flight Identification (ICAO 24 bit code).
SR-23	The ATSU shall not permit data link services when there are no compatible version numbers.	F	System requirement of the TIARE system : If CM logon is received with no compatible application, it shall be rejected: a warning shall be sent to the Operational Supervisor
SR-24	Messages shall be responded to in their entirety.	F	Training of controllers
SR-25	The end system shall be capable of detecting errors that would result in mis-delivery introduced by the communication service. Note: A number of algorithms exist that have demonstrated error detection at acceptable levels of integrity, such as those based on cyclic redundancy check (CRC) or Fletcher's checksum. The specific	F	CRC implemented as per ARINC 622-2, ATS Data Link Applications Over ACARS Air-Ground Network. Messages with invalid CRC are rejected Safety check : messages are rejected at the ARINC 620 level if the address does not match offline predefined system addresses



Req #	ED 122 Safety Requirement Description	Satisfaction	Type of evidence collected
ED 122 requirements allocated to the ATS Ground System			
	algorithms found to be viable need to be defined in the Interoperability Standards appropriate for the technology used		
SR-26	<p>The end system shall be capable of detecting errors that would result in corruption introduced by the communication service.</p> <p>Note: A number of algorithms exist that have demonstrated error detection at acceptable levels of integrity, such as those based on CRC or Fletcher's checksum. The specific algorithms found to be viable need to be defined in the Interoperability Standards appropriate for the technology used.</p>	F	<p>System requirements (semantic checks shall be performed on each received message)</p> <p>CRC implemented as per ARINC 622-2, ATS Data Link Applications Over ACARS Air-Ground Network. Messages with invalid CRC are rejected</p>