

International Civil Aviation Organization Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale

Organización de Aviación Civil Internacional Международная организация гражданской авиации

منظمة الطيران المدني الدولي

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Ref.: AN 13/4-07/67 26 October 2007

**Subject:** Collection of information on wake vortex

encounters

Action required: Commence the wake vortex reporting

scheme as soon as practicable

Sir/Madam,

- 1. I have the honour to inform you that ICAO is undertaking an effort to collect data concerning wake vortex encounters.
- 2. You will be aware that the Airbus A380 Wake Vortex Steering Group was created as a result of wake turbulence concerns regarding the Airbus A380-800 entering into service. The Steering Group comprised representatives from the European Joint Aviation Authorities (JAA), EUROCONTROL, the United States Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and Airbus. Based on its work related to the A380, the Steering Group considered that an overall review of wake turbulence provisions including the current wake turbulence categorization scheme in the *Procedures for Air Navigation Services Air Traffic Management* (PANS-ATM, Doc 4444) should be undertaken.
- In order to provide a sound basis for any necessary amendment to these provisions, there is a need for the collection and analysis of information on wake vortex encounters of all aircraft types on a worldwide basis. To this end, the enclosed reporting forms have been developed for data collection purposes.
- 4. Contracting States are requested to make available the reporting forms (A and B) attached to this State letter, which can also be found on the ICAO website at <a href="https://www.icao.int/fsix/wakevortex">www.icao.int/fsix/wakevortex</a>, to pilots, aircraft operators and air navigation service providers (ANSPs). Pilots who experience wake vortex encounters and ANSPs or aircraft operators who are informed of such occurrences should be requested to fill out the relevant reporting forms and submit them to the Regulator of the State of Occurrence, who in turn are asked to send the reports to ICAO using the electronic forms (in English only) available for this purpose on the same website. Reports may also be filed through email

999 University Street Montréal, Quebec Canada H3C 5H7 Tel.: (514) 954-8219 Fax: (514) 954-6077 E-mail: icaohq@icao.int Sitatex: YULCAYA (in English only) available for this purpose on the same website. Reports may also be filed through email at: <a href="wakevortex@icao.int">wakevortex@icao.int</a>. Upon analysis of the information contained in these reports, amendments to relevant provisions in support of the Wake Vortex Steering Group recommendations will be proposed for consideration by the Air Navigation Commission.

5. In the interest of safety, I encourage all Contracting States to commence the wake vortex reporting scheme as soon as praticable.

Accept, Sir/Madam, the assurances of my highest consideration.

Taïeb Chérif Secretary General

#### **Enclosures**:

A — Wake Vortex Reporting Form for Pilots

B — Wake Vortex Reporting Form for Air Navigation Service Providers (ANSPs)

## **Attachment A** to State letter AN 13/4-07/67

# WAKE VORTEX ENCOUNTER REPORTING FORM FOR PILOTS

Date and Time	Date of incident			
	Time (UTC)			
Aircraft Type	Make			
	Model			
	Series			
Altitude	Height	□ m or □ ft		
	Altitude	□ m or □ ft		
	Flight level			
Geographic	Location			
Position	State			
	Airport			
	Runway	$\Box$ L $\Box$ C $\Box$ R		
Details	Phase of flight	□ take-off		
		□ initial climb		
		□ climb		
		□ cruise		
		□ descent		
		□ holding		
		□ approach		
		☐ final		
		□ touch-down		
		□ taxiing		
		□ other		
		- other		
	Were you turning?	□ yes □ no □ n/a		
	Which holding pattern			
	were you in, if any?			
	Were you:	□ high □ low □ on the glide path		
	Were you	□ left of □ right of □ on the centre-line		
	Weight	kg		
	IAS	kts		
	Heading	degrees		
Other	What led you to suspect			
	wake vortex as the cause			
	of the disturbance?			
Did you	□ yes	Please describe:		
experience				
vertical				
acceleration?				
What was the	Pitch:			
change in				
attitude? Please	Roll:			
estimate angle.	X7			
	Yaw:			

Was there any change in altitude?	□ yes □ no □ n/a
Was there buffeting?	□ yes □ no □ n/a
Was there stall warning?	□ yes □ no □ n/a
Was the autopilot engaged?	□ yes □ no □ n/a
What control action was taken?	□ yes □ no □ n/a
Could you see the aircraft suspected of generating the wake vortex?	□ yes □ no □ n/a
If yes, what was it?	Make - Model - Series -
Where was it relative to your position?	Separation distance: clock reference:
Were you aware of the preceding aircraft type before the encounter?	□ yes □ no □ n/a

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### **Attachment B** to State letter AN 13/4-07/67

# WAKE VORTEX ENCOUNTER REPORTING FORM FOR AIR NAVIGATION SERVICE PROVIDERS (ANSPs)

When in receipt of a pilot reported wake encounter, please attempt to collect the following information:

Date and Time	Date of incident			
	Time (UTC)			
Encountering	Make			
Aircraft Type	Model			
	Series			
	Phase of flight	□ take-off		
		□ initial climb		
		□ climb		
		□ cruise		
		□ descent		
		□ holding		
		□ approach		
		□ final		
		□ touch-down		
		□ taxiing		
		□ other		
	Runway	$\Box L$	□C	$\Box$ R
Generating	Make			
Aircraft Type	Model			
	Series			
	Phase of flight	□ take-off		
		□ initial climb		
		□ climb		
		□ cruise		
		□ descent		
		□ holding		
		□ approach		
		□ final		
		□ touch-down		
		□ other		
	_	_		
	Runway	□ L	□ C	□ R
Location	Location			
	State			
	Airport			
Spacing between	Vertical			
aircraft	Horizontal			
	Any additional			
	information related to the encounter			
	CHCOUHE			

Weather	Wind	
	Visibility	
	Cloud	
	Temp	
	Dew Point	